

# Conf. 12.11

(Rev. CoP16)\*

## Standard nomenclature

RECALLING Resolution Conf. 11.22, adopted by the Conference of the Parties at its 11th meeting (Gigiri, 2000);

NOTING that biological nomenclature is dynamic;

AWARE that the names of the genera and species of several families are in need of standardization and that the current lack of a standard reference with adequate information decreases the effectiveness of the implementation of CITES in conserving the many species that are listed in the Appendices;

RECOGNIZING that the taxonomy used in the Appendices to the Convention will be most useful to the Parties if standardized by nomenclatural references;

AWARE that the former Nomenclature Committee identified names of taxa used in the Appendices to the Convention that should be changed to reflect accepted use in biology;

NOTING that these changes should be adopted by the Conference of the Parties to the Convention;

RECOGNIZING that there are several taxa included in the Appendices of which domesticated forms exist, and that in several cases the Parties have chosen to discriminate between the wild form and the domesticated form by applying a name that differs from the name cited in the standard nomenclature for the protected form;

RECOGNIZING that, in the case of new proposals for listing in the Appendices, the Parties should use adopted standard references whenever available;

CONSIDERING the great practical difficulties involved in recognizing many of the subspecies at present listed in the Appendices when they appear in trade, and the need to weigh ease of subspecies identification against reliability of information on geographic source, for enforcement purposes;

ACKNOWLEDGING the desirability of harmonizing, to the extent possible, the species nomenclature used by the biodiversity-related multilateral environmental agreements and noting the endorsement of this objective by the chairs of the scientific advisory bodies of biodiversity-related conventions;

### THE CONFERENCE OF THE PARTIES TO THE CONVENTION

AGREES that species of fungi are covered by the Convention;

RECOMMENDS that:

- a) a subspecies be proposed for inclusion in the Appendices only if it is generally recognized as a valid taxon, and easily identifiable in the traded form;
- b) where there are identification difficulties, the problem be approached by either including the entire species in Appendix I or Appendix II or by circumscribing the range of the subspecies warranting protection and listing the populations within this area on a country basis;
- c) where there are domesticated forms of listed taxa, the Animals and Plants Committees recommend names for the wild and domestic forms;
- d) when submitting a proposal to amend the Appendices to the Convention, the proponent identify the reference used to describe the entity being proposed;
- e) upon receiving proposals to amend the Appendices to the Convention, the Secretariat seek, where appropriate, the advice of the Animals and Plants Committees on the correct names to use for the species or other taxa in question;

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\* Amended at the 13th, 14th, 15th and 16th meetings of the Conference of the Parties.

- f) whenever a change in the name of a taxon included in the Appendices is proposed, the Secretariat, in consultation with the Animals or Plants Committee, determine whether this change would alter the scope of protection for fauna or flora under the Convention. In the case where the scope of a taxon is redefined, the Animals or Plants Committee shall evaluate whether acceptance of the taxonomic change would cause additional species to be included in the Appendices or listed species to be deleted from the Appendices and, if that is the case, the Depository Government should be requested to submit a proposal to amend the Appendices in accordance with the recommendation of the Animals or Plants Committee, so that the original intent of the listing is retained. Such proposals should be submitted for consideration at the next regular meeting of the Conference of the Parties, at which the recommendations of the Animals and Plants Committees will be considered;
- g) if the Animals or Plants Committee proposes nomenclatural changes relating to taxa included in Appendix-III, they should advise the Secretariat whether these changes would also result in changes in distribution that would affect the determination of which countries would be required to issue certificates of origin;
- h) if there is conflict regarding the choice of taxonomic authority for taxa for which no standard references have been adopted by the Conference of the Parties, countries authorizing export of animals or plants (or parts or derivatives thereof) of such taxa inform the CITES Secretariat and prospective importing countries of their preferred published taxonomic authority. 'Taxonomic authority' means a recent published paper or monograph that reviews the nomenclature of the taxon being exported and that has been reviewed by professionals in the pertinent discipline. In cases where specimens of the taxon are exported from several countries and the exporting countries do not agree, or the exporting and importing countries do not agree, on the taxonomic authority, the Animals or Plants Committee should determine the most appropriate taxonomic authority, until a formal recommendation to the Conference of the Parties is made. The Animals or Plants Committee shall include this interim decision in its report to the Conference of the Parties, for adoption. The Secretariat shall notify the Parties about the interim decision;
- i) the Secretariat be provided with the citations (and ordering information) of checklists that will be nominated for standard references at least six months before the meeting of the Conference of the Parties at which such checklists will be considered. The Secretariat shall include such information in a Notification to the Parties so that Parties can obtain copies to review if they wish before the meeting;
- j) final recommendations to update current or adopt new standard nomenclatural references should be made available 150 days prior to every meeting of the Conference of the Parties; and
- k) when the Animals or Plants Committee recommends a change in the name of a taxon to be used in the Appendices, it also provide an evaluation of the implications for the implementation of the Convention;

RECOMMENDS the following procedure for updating current standard nomenclatural references and adoption of new ones:

- a) the process for updating current standard nomenclatural references and adoption of new ones shall be initiated directly by the Animals or Plants Committee on their own initiative or by the submission of a proposal to the Committees by:
  - i) one or more Parties; or
  - ii) the Secretariat, on its own initiative or in response to information it has received from the Parties; and
- b) proposed changes shall be based on recognized taxonomic publications. In the case where a proposed amendment to the nomenclatural status of a taxon is still under discussion, the new taxonomy should not be adopted;

RESOLVES that the Secretariat, in consultation with the Animals or Plants Committee, may make orthographical changes in the lists of species included in the Appendices to the Convention, without consulting the Conference of the Parties, and shall inform the Parties of those changes;

DIRECTS the Secretariat, in close cooperation with the nomenclature specialists of the Animals and Plants Committees, and in the implementation of its memoranda of understanding or cooperation, or programmes of work with other biodiversity-related multilateral environmental agreements, to consider ways of harmonizing the taxonomy and nomenclature of species included in their respective provisions;

ADOPTS the taxonomic and nomenclatural references listed in the Annex to this Resolution as the official standard references for species included in the Appendices;

RECOGNIZES the *Checklist of CITES species*, compiled by the UNEP World Conservation Monitoring Centre, 2005, and its updates, as an official digest of scientific names contained in the standard references, that fully reflects the taxonomy and nomenclature contained in the original species proposals, the recommendations of the Animals or Plants Committee and all accepted names included in the standard references that have been adopted by the Conference of the Parties for species included in the Appendices;

AGREES that the adoption of a standard checklist or reference by the Conference of the Parties does not by itself change the status vis-à-vis CITES of any entity, whether it is listed in the Appendices or not, and the status of the entity remains as intended in the proposal adopted by the Conference unless specifically changed by the adoption of a further amendment proposal;

URGES PARTIES TO ASSIGN TO THEIR SCIENTIFIC AUTHORITIES THE PRINCIPAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR:

- a) interpretation of the listings;
- b) consultation with the Animals or Plants Committee as appropriate;
- c) identification of nomenclatural issues that may warrant further review by the appropriate CITES committee and preparation of proposals to amend the Appendices if appropriate; and
- d) supporting and cooperating in the development and maintenance of the checklists;

REQUESTS the Secretariat to make each standard reference for Orchidaceae available to the Parties immediately after its completion;

DIRECTS the Secretariat, in close cooperation with the nomenclature specialists of the Animals and Plants Committees, to promote harmonization of the taxonomy and nomenclature used by biodiversity-related multilateral environmental agreements; and

REPEALS Resolution Conf. 11.22 (Gigiri, 2000) – *Standard nomenclature*.

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## **Annex** **List of standard references adopted by the Conference of the Parties**

### **FAUNA**

#### ***MAMMALIA***

WILSON, D. E. & REEDER, D. M. (ed.) (2005): *Mammal Species of the World. A Taxonomic and Geographic Reference*. Third edition, Vol. 1-2, xxxv + 2142 pp. Baltimore (John Hopkins University Press). [for all mammals – with the exception of the recognition of the following names for wild forms of species (in preference to names for domestic forms): *Bos gaurus*, *Bos mutus*, *Bubalus arnee*, *Equus africanus*, *Equus przewalskii*, *Ovis orientalis ophion*; and with the exception of the species mentioned below]

BEASLY, I., ROBERTSON, K. M. & ARNOLD, P. W. (2005): Description of a new dolphin, the Australian Snubfin Dolphin, *Orcaella heinsohni* sp. n. (Cetacea, Delphinidae). – *Marine Mammal Science*, 21(3): 365-400. [for *Orcaella heinsohni*]

BOUBLI, J. P., DA SILVA, M. N. F., AMADO, M. V., HRBEK, T., PONTUAL, F. B. & FARIAS, I. P. (2008): A taxonomic reassessment of *Cacajao melanocephalus* Humboldt (1811), with the description of two new species. – *International Journal of Primatology*, 29: 723-741. [for *Cacajao ayresi*, *C. hosomi*]

- BRANDON-JONES, D., EUDEY, A. A., GEISSMANN, T., GROVES, C. P., MELNICK, D. J., MORALES J. C., SHEKELLE, M. & STEWARD, C.-B. (2004): Asian primate classification. - *International Journal of Primatology*, 25: 97-163. [for *Trachypithecus villosus*]
- CABALLERO, S., TRUJILLO, F., VIANNA, J. A., BARRIOS-GARRIDO, H., MONTIEL, M. G., BELTRÁN-PEDREROS, S., MARMONTEL, M., SANTOS, M. C., ROSSI-SANTOS, M. R. & BAKER, C. S. (2007). Taxonomic status of the genus *Sotalia*: species level ranking for "tucuxi" (*Sotalia fluviatilis*) and "costero" (*Sotalia guianensis*) dolphins. *Marine Mammal Science* 23: 358-386 [for *Sotalia fluviatilis* and *Sotalia guianensis*]
- DAVENPORT, T. R. B., STANLEY, W. T., SARGIS, E. J., DE LUCA, D. W., MPUNGA, N. E., MACHAGA, S. J. & OLSON, L. E. (2006): A new genus of African monkey, *Rungwecebus*: Morphology, ecology, and molecular phylogenetics. – *Science*, 312: 1378-1381. [for *Rungwecebus kipunjii*]
- DEFLER, T. R. & BUENO, M. L. (2007): *Aotus* diversity and the species problem. – *Primate Conservation*, 22: 55-70. [for *Aotus jorgehernandezii*]
- DEFLER, T. R., BUENO, M. L. & GARCÍA, J. (2010): *Callicebus caquetensis*: a new and Critically Endangered titi monkey from southern Caquetá, Colombia. – *Primate Conservation*, 25: 1-9. [for *Callicebus caquetensis*]
- FERRARI, S. F., SENA, L., SCHNEIDER, M. P. C. & JÚNIOR, J. S. S. (2010): Rondon's Marmoset, *Mico rondoni* sp. n., from southwestern Brazilian Amazonia. – *International Journal of Primatology*, 31: 693-714. [for *Mico rondoni*]
- GEISSMANN, T., LWIN, N., AUNG, S. S., AUNG, T. N., AUNG, Z. M., HLA, T. H., GRINDLEY, M. & MOMBERG, F. (2011): A new species of snub-nosed monkey, genus *Rhinopithecus* Milne-Edwards, 1872 (Primates, Colobinae), from Northern Kachin State, Northeastern Myanmar. – *Amer. J. Primatology*, 73: 96-107. [for *Rhinopithecus strykeri*]
- MERKER, S. & GROVES, C.P. (2006): *Tarsius lariang*: A new primate species from Western Central Sulawesi. – *International Journal of Primatology*, 27(2): 465-485. [for *Tarsius lariang*]
- OLIVEIRA, M. M. DE & LANGGUTH, A. (2006): Rediscovery of Marcgrave's Capuchin Monkey and designation of a neotype for *Simia flava* Schreber, 1774 (Primates, Cebidae). – *Boletim do Museu Nacional do Rio de Janeiro, N.S., Zoologia*, 523: 1-16. [for *Cebus flavius*]
- RICE, D. W., (1998): *Marine Mammals of the World: Systematics and Distribution*, Society of Marine Mammalogy Special Publication Number 4, The Society for Marine Mammalogy, Lawrence, Kansas [for *Physeter macrocephalus* and *Platanista gangetica*]
- SHEKELLE, M., GROVES, C., MERKER, S. & SUPRIATNA, J. (2010): *Tarsius tumpara*: A new tarsier species from Siau Island, North Sulawesi. – *Primate Conservation*, 23: 55-64. [for *Tarsius tumpara*]
- SINHA, A., DATTA, A., MADHUSUDAN, M. D. & MISHRA, C. (2005): *Macaca munzala*: A new species from western Arunachal Pradesh, northeastern India. – *International Journal of Primatology*, 26(4): 977-989: doi:10.1007/s10764-005-5333-3. [for *Macaca munzala*]
- VAN NGOC THINH, MOOTNICK, A. R., VU NGOC THANH, NADLER, T. & ROOS, C. (2010): A new species of crested gibbon from the central Annamite mountain range. *Vietnamese Journal of Primatology*, 4: 1-12. [for *Nomascus annamensis*]
- WADA, S., OISHI, M. & YAMADA, T. K. (2003): A newly discovered species of living baleen whales. – *Nature*, 426: 278-281. [for *Balaenoptera omura*]
- WALLACE, R. B., GÓMEZ, H., FELTON, A. & FELTON, A. (2006): On a new species of titi monkey, genus *Callicebus* Thomas (Primates, Pitheciidae), from western Bolivia with preliminary notes on distribution and abundance. – *Primate Conservation*, 20: 29-39. [for *Callicebus aureipalatii*]
- WILSON, D. E. & REEDER, D. M. (1993): *Mammal Species of the World: a Taxonomic and Geographic Reference*. Second edition. xviii + 1207 pp., Washington (Smithsonian Institution Press). [for *Loxodonta africana*, *Puma concolor*, *Lama guanicoe* and *Ovis vignei*]

## AVES

MORONY, J. J., BOCK, W. J. & FARRAND, J., Jr. (1975): [Reference List of the Birds of the World](#). American Museum of Natural History. 207 pp. [for order- and family-level names for birds]

DICKINSON, E.C. (ed.) (2003): The Howard and Moore Complete Checklist of the Birds of the World. Revised and enlarged 3rd Edition. 1039 pp. London (Christopher Helm). [for all bird species – except for the taxa mentioned below and for *Lophura imperialis*, specimens of which should be treated as specimens of *L. edwardsi*]

DICKINSON, E.C. (2005): [Corrigenda 4 \(02.06.2005\) to Howard & Moore Edition 3 \(2003\)](#). [http://www.naturalis.nl/sites/naturalis.en/contents/i000764/corrigenda%204\\_final.pdf](http://www.naturalis.nl/sites/naturalis.en/contents/i000764/corrigenda%204_final.pdf) (available on the CITES website) [together with DICKINSON 2003 for all bird species – except for the taxa mentioned below]

ARNDT, T. (2008): Anmerkungen zu einigen *Pyrrhura*-Formen mit der Beschreibung einer neuen Art und zweier neuer Unterarten. – *Papageien*, 8: 278-286. [for *Pyrrhura parvifrons*]

COLLAR, N. J. (1997) Family Psittacidae (Parrots). In DEL HOYO, J., ELLIOT, A. AND SARGATAL, J. (eds.), *Handbook of the Birds of the World, 4 (Sandgrouse to Cuckoos)*: 280-477. Barcelona (Lynx Edicions). [for *Psittacula intermedia* and *Trichoglossus haematodus*]

COLLAR, N. J. (2006): A partial revision of the Asian babblers (Timaliidae). – *Forktail*, 22: 85-112. [for *Garrulax taewanus*]

CORTÉS-DIAGO, A., ORTEGA, L. A., MAZARIEGOS-HURTADO, L. & WELLER, A.-A. (2007): A new species of *Eriocnemis* (Trochilidae) from southwest Colombia. – *Ornitologia Neotropical*, 18: 161-170. [for *Eriocnemis isabellae*]

DA SILVA, J. M. C., COELHO, G. & GONZAGA, P. (2002): Discovered on the brink of extinction: a new species of pygmy owl (Strigidae: Glaucidium) from Atlantic forest of northeastern Brazil. – *Ararajuba*, 10(2): 123-130. [for *Glaucidium mooreorum*]

GABAN-LIMA, R., RAPOSO, M. A. & HOFLING, E. (2002): Description of a new species of *Pionopsitta* (Aves: Psittacidae) endemic to Brazil. – *Auk*, 119: 815-819. [for *Pionopsitta aurantiocephala*]

INDRAWAN, M. & SOMADIKARTA, S. (2004): A new hawk-owl from the Togian Islands, Gulf of Tomini, central Sulawesi, Indonesia. – *Bulletin of the British Ornithologists' Club*, 124: 160-171. [for *Ninox burhani*]

NEMESIO, A. & RASMUSSEN, C. (2009): The rediscovery of Buffon's "Guarouba" or "Perriche jaune": two senior synonyms of *Aratinga pinto* SILVEIRA, LIMA & HÖFLING, 2005 (Aves: Psittaciformes). – *Zootaxa*, 2013: 1-16. [for *Aratinga maculata*]

OLMOS, F., SILVA, W. A. G. & ALBANO, C. (2005): Grey-breasted Conure *Pyrrhura griseipectus*, an overlooked endangered species. – *Cotinga*, 24: 77-83. [for *Pyrrhura griseipectus*]

PACHECO, J. F. & WHITNEY, B. M. (2006): Mandatory changes to the scientific names of three Neotropical birds. – *Bull. Brit. Orn. Club*, 126: 242-244. [for *Chlorostilbon lucidus*, *Forpus modestus*]

PARRY, S. J., CLARK, W. S. & PRAKASH, V. (2002) On the taxonomic status of the Indian Spotted Eagle *Aquila hastata*. – *Ibis*, 144: 665-675. [for *Aquila hastata*]

PIACENTINI, V. Q., ALEIXO, A. & SILVEIRA, L. F. (2009): Hybrid, subspecies or species? The validity and taxonomic status of *Phaethornis longuemareus aethopyga* Zimmer, 1950 (Trochilidae). – *Auk*, 126: 604-612. [for *Phaethornis aethopyga*]

PORTER, R. F. & KIRWAN, G. M. (2010): Studies of Socotran birds VI. The taxonomic status of the Socotra Buzzard. – *Bulletin of the British Ornithologists' Club*, 130 (2): 116–131. [for *Buteo socotraensis*]

ROSELAAR, C. S. & MICHELS, J. P. (2004): Nomenclatural chaos untangled, resulting in the naming of the formally undescribed *Cacatua* species from the Tanimbar Islands, Indonesia (Psittaciformes: Cacatuidae). – *Zoologische Verhandlungen*, 350: 183-196. [for *Cacatua goffiniana*]

WARAKAGODA, D. H. & RASMUSSEN, P. C. (2004): A new species of scops-owl from Sri Lanka. – *Bulletin of the British Ornithologists' Club*, 124(2): 85-105. [for *Otus thilohoffmanni*]

WHITTAKER, A. (2002): A new species of forest-falcon (Falconidae: *Micrastur*) from southeastern Amazonia and the Atlantic rainforests of Brazil. – *Wilson Bulletin*, 114: 421-445. [for *Micrastur mintoni*]

## REPTILIA

ANDREONE, F., MATTIOLI, F., JESU, R. & RANDRIANIRINA, J. E. (2001): [Two new chameleons of the genus \*Calumma\* from north-east Madagascar, with observations on hemipenial morphology in the \*Calumma furcifer\* group \(Reptilia, Squamata, Chamaeleonidae\)](#) – *Herpetological Journal*, 11: 53-68. [for *Calumma vatosoa* and *Calumma vencesi*]

AVILA PIRES, T. C. S. (1995): Lizards of Brazilian Amazonia (Reptilia: Squamata) – *Zoologische Verhandelingen*, 299: 706 pp. [for *Tupinambis*]

BAREJ, M. F., INEICH, I., GVOŽDÍK, V. LHERMITTE-VALLARINO, N., GONWOUO, N. L., LEBRETON, M., BOTT, U. & SCHMITZ, A. (2010): Insights into chameleons of the genus *Trioceros* (Squamata: Chamaeleonidae) in Cameroon, with the resurrection of *Chamaeleo serratus* Mertens, 1922. – *Bonn zool. Bull.*, 57(2): 211-229. [for *Trioceros perretti*, *Trioceros serratus*]

BERGHOF, H.-P. & TRAUTMANN, G. (2009): Eine neue Art der Gattung *Phelsuma* Gray, 1825 (Sauria: Gekkonidae) von der Ostküste Madagaskars. – *Sauria*, 31 (1): 5-14. [for *Phelsuma hoeschi*]

BÖHLE, A. & SCHÖNECKER, P. (2003): Eine neue Art der Gattung *Uroplatus* Duméril, 1805 aus Ost-Madagaskar (Reptilia: Squamata: Gekkonidae). – *Salamandra*, 39(3/4): 129-138. [for *Uroplatus pietschmanni*]

BÖHME, W. (1997): Eine neue Chamäleon-Art aus der *Calumma gastrotaenia* – Verwandtschaft Ost-Madagaskars – *Herpetofauna* (Weinstadt), 19 (107): 5-10. [for *Calumma glawi*]

BÖHME, W. (2003): Checklist of the living monitor lizards of the world (family Varanidae) – *Zoologische Verhandelingen*. Leiden, 341: 1-43. [for Varanidae]

BRANCH, W. R. & TOLLEY, K. A. (2010): A new species of chameleon (Sauria: Chamaeleonidae: *Nadzikambia*) from Mount Mabu, central Mozambique. – *Afr. J. Herpetology*, 59(2): 157-172. doi: 10.1080/21564574.2010.516275. [for *Nadzikambia baylissi*]

BRANCH, W. R. (2007): A new species of tortoise of the genus *Homopus* (Chelonia: Testudinidae) from southern Namibia. – *African Journal of Herpetology*, 56(1): 1-21. [for *Homopus solus*]

BRANCH, W. R., TOLLEY, K. A. & TILBURY, C. R. (2006): A new Dwarf Chameleon (Sauria: *Bradypodion* Fitzinger, 1843) from the Cape Fold Mountains, South Africa. – *African Journal Herpetology*, 55(2): 123-141. [for *Bradypodion atromontanum*]

BROADLEY, D. G. (1999): The southern African python, *Python natalensis* A. Smith 1840, is a valid species. – *African Herp News* 29: 31-32. [for *Python natalensis*]

BROADLEY, D. G. (2006): *CITES Standard reference for the species of *Cordylus* (Cordylidae, Reptilia)* prepared at the request of the CITES Nomenclature Committee [for *Cordylus*]

BURTON, F. J. (2004): [Revision to Species \*Cyclura nubila lewisi\*, the Grand Cayman Blue Iguana](#) – *Caribbean Journal of Science*, 40(2): 198-203. [for *Cyclura lewisi*]

CEI, J. M. (1993): Reptiles del noroeste, nordeste y este de la Argentina – herpetofauna de las selvas subtropicales, Puna y Pampa – Monografía XIV, Museo Regionale di Scienze Naturali. [for *Tupinambis*]

COLLI, G. R., PÉRES, A. K. & DA CUNHA, H. J. (1998): A new species of *Tupinambis* (Squamata: Teiidae) from central Brazil, with an analysis of morphological and genetic variation in the genus – *Herpetologica* 54: 477-492. [for *Tupinambis cerradensis*]

CROTTINI, A., GEHRING, P.-S., GLAW, F., HARRIS, D.J., LIMA, A. & VENCES, M. (2011): Deciphering the cryptic species diversity of dull-coloured day geckos *Phelsuma* (Squamata: Gekkonidae) from Madagascar, with description of a new species. – *Zootaxa*, 2982: 40-48. [for *Phelsuma gouldi*]

DIRKSEN, L. (2002): *Anakondas*. NTV Wissenschaft. [for *Eunectes beniensis*]

DOMÍNGUEZ, M., MORENO, L. V. & HEDGES, S. B. (2006): A new snake of the genus *Tropidophis* (Tropidophiidae) from the Guanahacabibes Peninsula of Western Cuba. – *Amphibia-Reptilia*, 27 (3): 427-432. [for *Tropidophis xanthogaster*]

- ENNEN, J. R., LOVICH, J. E., KREISER, B. R., SELMAN, W. & QUALLS, C. P. (2010): Genetic and morphological variation between populations of the Pascagoula Map Turtle (*Graptemys gibbonsi*) in the Pearl and Pascagoula Rivers with description of a new species. – *Chelonian Conservation and Biology*, 9(1): 98-113. [for *Graptemys pearlensis*]
- FITZGERALD, L. A., COOK, J. A. & LUZ AQUINO, A. (1999): Molecular Phylogenetics and Conservation of *Tupinambis* (Sauria: Teiidae). – *Copeia*, 4: 894-905. [for *Tupinambis duseni*]
- FRITZ, U. & HAVAŠ, P. (2007): Checklist of Chelonians of the World. – *Vertebrate Zoology*, 57(2): 149-368. Dresden. ISSN 1864-5755 [without its appendix; for Testudines for species and family names – with the exception of the retention of the following names *Mauremys iversoni*, *Mauremys pritchardi*, *Ocadia glyphistoma*, *Ocadia philippeni*, *Sacalia pseudocellata*]
- GEHRING, P.-S., PABIJAN, M., RATSOAVINA, F. M., KÖHLER, J., VENCES, M. & GLAW, F. (2010): A Tarzan yell for conservation: a new chameleon, *Calumma tarzan* sp. n., proposed as a flagship species for the creation of new nature reserves in Madagascar. – *Salamandra*, 46(3): 167-179. [for *Calumma tarzan*]
- GEHRING, P.-S., RATSOAVINA, F. M., VENCES, M. & GLAW, F. (2011): *Calumma vohibola*, a new chameleon species (Squamata: Chamaeleonidae) from the littoral forests of eastern Madagascar. – *Afr. J. Herpetology*, 60(2): 130-154. [for *Calumma vohibola*]
- GENTILE, G. & SNELL, H. (2009): *Conolophus marthae* sp. nov. (Squamata, Iguanidae), a new species of land iguana from the Galápagos archipelago. – *Zootaxa*, 2201: 1-10. [for *Conolophus marthae*]
- GLAW, F., GEHRING, P.-S., KÖHLER, J., FRANZEN, M. & VENCES, M. (2010): A new dwarf species of day gecko, genus *Phelsuma*, from the Ankarana pinnacle karst in northern Madagascar. – *Salamandra*, 46: 83-92. [for *Phelsuma roesleri*]
- GLAW, F., KÖHLER, J. & VENCES, M. (2009a): A new species of cryptically coloured day gecko (*Phelsuma*) from the Tsingy de Bemaraha National Park in western Madagascar. – *Zootaxa*, 2195: 61-68. [for *Phelsuma bora*]
- GLAW, F., KÖHLER, J. & VENCES, M. (2009b): A distinctive new species of chameleon of the genus *Furcifer* (Squamata: Chamaeleonidae) from the Montagne d'Ambre rainforest of northern Madagascar. – *Zootaxa*, 2269: 32-42. [for *Furcifer timoni*]
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#### **HIRUDINOIDEA**

NESEMANN, H. & NEUBERT, E. (1999): Annelida: Clitellata: Branchiobdellida, Acanthobdellea, Hirudinea. – *Süßwasserfauna von Mitteleuropa*, vol. 6/2, 178 pp., Berlin (Spektrum Akad. Verlag). ISBN 3-8274-0927-6. [for *Hirudo medicinalis* and *Hirudo verbana*]

#### **ANTHOZOA AND HYDROZOA**

Taxonomic Checklist of all CITES listed Coral Species, based on information compiled by UNEP-WCMC 2012.

### **FLORA**

*The Plant-Book*, second edition, [D. J. Mabberley, 1997, Cambridge University Press (reprinted with corrections 1998)] for the generic names of all plants listed in the Appendices of the Convention, unless they are superseded by standard checklists adopted by the Conference of the Parties).

*A Dictionary of Flowering Plants and Ferns*, 8th edition, (J. C. Willis, revised by H. K. Airy Shaw, 1973, Cambridge University Press) for generic synonyms not mentioned in *The Plant-Book*, unless they are superseded by standard checklists adopted by the Conference of the Parties as referenced below.

*The World List of Cycads* (D. W. Stevenson, R. Osborne and K. D. Hill, 1995; In: P. Vorster (Ed.), *Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Cycad Biology*, pp. 55-64, Cycad Society of South Africa, Stellenbosch), as a guideline when making reference to names of species of Cycadaceae, Stangeriaceae and Zamiaceae.

*CITES Bulb Checklist* (A. P. Davis *et al.*, 1999, compiled by the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland) as a guideline when making reference to the names of species of *Cyclamen* (Primulaceae) and *Galanthus* and *Sternbergia* (Liliaceae).

*CITES Cactaceae Checklist*, second edition, (1999, compiled by D. Hunt, Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland) as a guideline when making reference to names of species of Cactaceae.

*CITES Carnivorous Plant Checklist*, (B. von Arx *et al.*, 2001, Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland) as a guideline when making reference to names of species of *Dionaea*, *Nepenthes* and *Sarracenia*.

*CITES Aloe and Pachypodium Checklist* (U. Eggli *et al.*, 2001, compiled by Städtische Sukkulentensammlung, Zurich, Switzerland, in collaboration with the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland) and its update: [An Update and Supplement to the CITES Aloe & Pachypodium Checklist](#) [J. M. Lüthy (2007), CITES Management Authority of Switzerland, Bern, Switzerland] as a guideline when making reference to the names of species of *Aloe* and *Pachypodium*.

*World Checklist and Bibliography of Conifers* (A. Farjon, 2001) as a guideline when making reference to the names of species of *Taxus*.

*CITES Orchid Checklist*, (compiled by the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, United Kingdom) as a guideline when making reference to the names of species of *Cattleya*, *Cypripedium*, *Laelia*, *Paphiopedilum*, *Phalaenopsis*, *Phragmipedium*, *Pleione* and *Sophranitis* (Volume 1, 1995) and *Cymbidium*, *Dendrobium*, *Disa*, *Dracula* and *Encyclia* (Volume 2, 1997), and *Aerangis*, *Angraecum*, *Ascocentrum*, *Bletilla*, *Brassavola*, *Calanthe*, *Catasetum*, *Miltonia*, *Miltonioides* and *Miltoniopsis*, *Renanthera*, *Renantherella*, *Rhynchosstylis*, *Rossioglossum*, *Vanda* and *Vandopsis* (Volume 3, 2001); and *Aerides*, *Coelogyne*, *Comparettia* and *Masdevallia* (Volume 4, 2006).

*The CITES Checklist of Succulent Euphorbia Taxa (Euphorbiaceae)*, Second edition (S. Carter and U. Eggli, 2003, published by the Federal Agency for Nature Conservation, Bonn, Germany) as a guideline when making reference to the names of species of succulent euphorbias.

[Dicksonia species of the Americas](#) (2003, compiled by Bonn Botanic Garden and the Federal Agency for Nature Conservation, Bonn, Germany) as a guideline when making reference to the names of species of *Dicksonia*.

*Plants of Southern Africa: an annotated checklist*. Germishuizen, G. & Meyer N. L. (eds.) (2003). *Strelitzia* 14: 150-151. National Botanical Institute, Pretoria, South Africa as a guideline when making reference to the names of species of *Hoodia*.

[Lista de especies, nomenclatura y distribución en el género Guaiacum](#). Davila Aranda. P. & Schippmann, U. (2006): *Medicinal Plant Conservation* 12:50 as a guideline when making reference to the names of species of *Guaiacum*.

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